





Overall Objective

- To provide better audit trails:
 - Robust documentation
 - Justifications
 - Line item descriptions
 - Equipment allocation
 - Correctly or Accurately Categorized Expenses









Reconciliations & Monitoring/Internal Reviews

- Reconciliations and monitoring completed by department.
- Internal Reviews completed by C&G
 - Typically on an annual basis
 - This is more of a safety net, we double check and make sure expenses are following cost principles guidelines.
 - Ensure there is appropriate information/documentation on file.
- We do not pull all documentation.









Documentation for Expenses

- Make sure item is in budget or supports the scope of work.
- If it's an item that might raise question, document on invoice/receipt how the item pertains only to the research of the award.
- Please add additional commentary/justification of unusual expenditures.
 - One sentence is enough, doesn't have to be a paragraph.
 - Good example: "backpack was budgeted and used for transportation of expedition supplies and for returning equipment. Used only for the research of this award."
 - Not so great example: "I needed the item for the award."









Justification Example

Backpack Budgeted and used for transportation of expedition supplies and for returning equipment. Use only for the research of this project.

Final Details for Order #111-1978261-4324220 Print this page for your records.

Order Placed: April 5, 2017

Amazon.com order number: 111-1978261-4324220

Order Total: \$37.99

Shipped on April 6, 2017

Items Ordered

Price

1 of: KAKA Backpack for 17-Inch ... (5603225)

\$37.99

Sold by: I.Bag.Bar (seller profile) | Product question? Ask Seller

Condition: New









Line Item Descriptions

- Be Specific about what the item is and how it pertains to award.
 - Good example:

REU - lobsters for research	LAB SUPPLIES	731100
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Example below is a Red flag/Needs work:

Sapphire ring Jewel	LAB SUPPLIES	731100









- Make sure invoice has date.
 - Notate received date
- Description/Name of the product.
- If expense gives you pause, write justification on invoice.



INVOICE

0206570

Invoice Date: 01/05/2016

PO Date:

NET 30 DAYS

Terms:

Invoice No:

0206570 PO No:

1600439605

Sys Rec Date: 01/06/2016

PURCHASER INFORMATION

UNIVERSITY OF FLORIDA DISBURSEMENT SERVICES PO BOX 115350

GAINESVILLE, FL 32611 53554

Vendora

FISHER SCIENTIFIC COMPANY LLC 2775 HORIZON RIDGE COURT **SUWANEE, GA 30024**

Ship To:

UNIVERSITY OF FLORIDA **376 NEWELL DR** RM 313 CARR HALL GAINESVILLE, FL 32611 B300000747

Invoice Informations Delivery Ticket #: Delivery Date:

Remit To:

FISHER SCIENTIFIC COMPANY LLC P.O. BOX 404705

ATLANTA, GA 303844705

Payment Terms:

Description: NET 30 DAY5

Net Due Date: Discount Due Date:

Discount Amount: 0.0000

INVOICE LINE ITEMS

Vendor PN

1432011

Buyer PN 1432011

Line Item Description SYRINGE LLT N/STER 60CC

UOM

Qty Unit Cost Tax Ext Cost

102.5000 0.0000 102.5000

125/CS

INVOICE NOTES AND REFERENCES

VN V60042796001

ZZ R JOHNSON : ATTENTION

CA

INVOICE TOTALS

Sub Total 102.5000 Total Miscellaneous 0.00000.0000Total Taxes Total Invoice: 102.5000











Documentation

- Make sure all transactions have backup documentation attached.
 - Pcard transactions
 - Vouchers
 - Expense Reports
 - Journals
 - Etc.









Items that don't typically require receipts but still need to follow cost principles

Taxi-Train-Bus Yes Greater than \$25 Valet Tips No \$1 allowed provided; Decline Portage Tips No \$1 per bag; 5 bags max per instance Taxi Tips No 15% and < \$25 Taxi Tips Yes 15% and > \$25 Laundry Yes When official travel extends beyond seven days Registration Yes Provide receipt and form showing Communication Yes Per Diem No \$80 per day in lieu of	Meals	No	When using State rates	Enterprise	Yes	Only compact unless
Valet Tips No \$1 allowed provided; Decline Portage Tips No \$1 per bag; 5 bags max per instance Taxi Tips No 15% and < \$25 Taxi Tips Yes 15% and > \$25 Laundry Yes When official travel extends beyond seven days Registration Yes Provide receipt and form showing Provided; Decline insurance Show miles claimed Vicinity Mileage No Show to and from and justify miles > 100 Communication Yes Type and amount \$80 per day in lieu of mash \$1 lodging		-10				a justification for a
Portage Tips No \$1 per bag; 5 bags max per instance Taxi Tips No 15% and < \$25 Taxi Tips Yes 15% and > \$25 Laundry Yes When official travel extends beyond seven days Registration Yes Provide receipt and form showing insurance Mileage No Show miles claimed Show to and from and justify miles > Communication Yes Type and amount Per Diem No \$80 per day in lieu of						_
Taxi Tips No 15% and < \$25			\$1 per bag; 5 bags			•
Gas Yes Laundry Yes When official travel extends beyond seven days Communication Yes Type and amount Registration Yes Provide receipt and form showing Per Diem No \$80 per day in lieu of	Taxi Tips	No		Mileage	No	Show miles claimed
Laundry Yes When official travel extends beyond seven days Communication Yes Type and amount Registration Yes Provide receipt and form showing Per Diem No \$80 per day in lieu of	Taxi Tips	Yes	15% and > \$25	Vicinity Mileage	No	Show to and from
Laundry Yes When official travel extends beyond seven days Communication Yes Type and amount Registration Yes Provide receipt and form showing Per Diem No \$80 per day in lieu of	Gas	Yes				and justify miles >
Registration Yes Provide receipt and form showing Per Diem No \$80 per day in lieu of	Laundry	Yes	extends beyond			
Registration Yes Provide receipt and form showing Per Diem No \$80 per day in lieu of				Communication	Yes	Type and amount
amount paid	Registration	Yes	•	Per Diem	No	
Airfare Yes Show amount paid Safe Yes Only if mandatory	Airfare	Yes	Show amount paid	Safe	Yes	Only if mandatory
and class. Only Lodging Yes Single room. Meet			•	Lodging	Yes	Single room. Meet
coach class is						GSA guidelines. If
allowed unless flight is > 9 hours not may require			_			_
Chartered Yes Must compare cost justification	Chartered	Ves				
Airfare to a commercial		•••	•			justification

arking-Tolls	No	Less than \$25
arking-Tolls	Yes	Greater than \$25
Gas Receipts	Yes	Must not equal more
		than .445 cents per
		mile. University P-
		card cannot be used
		to purchase fuel for
		personal vehicle
		to purchase fuel fo









Equipment

- Was it budgeted? Is it allowed on the award? Does it benefit the scope of work? If it wasn't budgeted, is there a change in scope?
- If it's allowed on the award, it should be allocated based on expected use at time of purchase.
- If Split between multiple awards, documentation is needed explaining how method of allocation was determined.
 - Make notes on backup documentation.
 - Ex: "The usage percent was determined based on the number of samples being run on the K2 fluxer and the anticipated use for each project"
- Maintenance and repairs:
 - Equipment was used on project
 - Equipment was bought on project









CAS Implications

• Item mis-categorized (expense placed under lab supplies)

books on cell biology and zoo	LAB SUPPLIES	731100
carrots;squash;pork loin;salad	LAB SUPPLIES	731100

- If a category is approved, only the item listed on the approved CAS form is allowed.
 - Ex: If the approved CAS allows 1 computer and there are 3 on the award, you will need to submit a CAS for the additional computers.









Justifications

- Sometimes certain expenses may be difficult to determine therefore:
 - If we ask for more information, a simple statement clarifying/justifying the cost is sometimes all we need (can be one sentence).
 - Anything put in writing can be used in an audit.
 - If you're unsure about an item or a justification, it's sometimes best to call the PI or C&G
 - Justifications help you avoid future audit findings.









High Audit Risk/Red Flags

- Cost Transfers
- Placing expenses on after award has ended
- Spending out the award
- Expenses within last 90 days of award
- Increased Federal scrutiny for timely closeout of awards









Conclusion

- If it gives you pause, it needs justification.
- If expense is within the last 90 days of the award, ensure justification shows benefit within project period
- Be sure to add backup documentation for each expense.
- C&G is here to help you. If you need to talk through an item, please call your GA "Grants Accountant."









Record Retention

- Best practices regarding retention of documents related to awards
- http://cms.uflib.ufl.edu/Portals/records/RM%20for%20Faculty_2017.pdf
- http://cms.uflib.ufl.edu/records/Records.aspx

Know your Award!

• Awards can have different record retention requirements- the most stringent requirement applies.









Resources

- CAS items http://www.fa.ufl.edu/departments/cost-analysis/costing-guidelines-and-policies/charging-costs-directly-or-indirectly-to-sponsored-projects/
- Travel Brochure https://www.che.ufl.edu/PDF/Travel/Travel/Guide.pdf
- C&G Contacts http://research.ufl.edu/cg/teams.html
- RAFT Training http://hr.ufl.edu/learnandgrow/courses-registration/sponsored-research-training/raft-research-administration-financials-training/
- Account Codes http://www.fa.ufl.edu/departments/general-accounting/chartfields/





